مركز البحث العلمي والعلاقات الخارجية سلسلة الأوراق العلمية رقم [١] Scientific Research and Foreign Affairs Centre Technical Paper Series, TPS No. [1]



في إعداد البحوث والدراسات العلمية إعداد

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- 2. Salih, A. A., Hamad A. E., Abdelallah, S. Y. M., Mohammed, A.M., ElHassan, A.A., Sherif, A.A., and Abdel Magid, I. M., A guide in preparation of research and scientific studies, TPS No. 1, SRFAC, SUST, 2001, First and second Edi., SBN 106/2001.
- 3. Abdel-Magid, I.M, Salih, S.M., and Mergani, S., Fluids, Sudan University Press, Publishing and Distributing House, Khartoum, 2001, 5BN 16/2001
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^{8.} Gay, L. R., Educational Research: Competencies For analysis and application,(3rd ed) 9. Columbus: Merrill publishing Co 1990. 10. Joho W. Best. Reseach in Education. 4 th ed New Delhi prentice Hall of India, 1981.

الفصل الثاني مفهوم المشكلة في البحث العلمي

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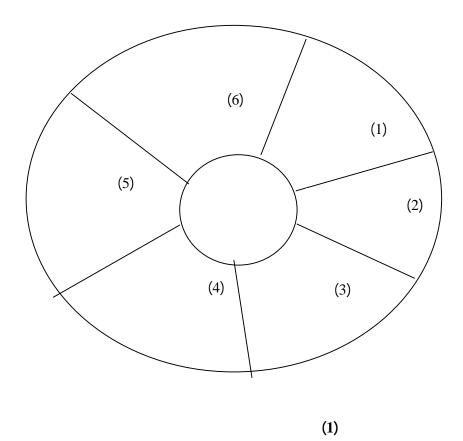
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أرصيغة الإثبات: ويعني ذلك صياغة الفرضية بشكل يثبت وجود علاقة (إيجاباً أو سلباً) مثال ذلك: هناك علاقة قوية وإيجابية بين قوية وإيجابية بين اسلوب الإشراف الإداري وإنتاجية العامل. أو هناك علاقة قوية وايجابية بين نوعية ومكونات غذاء الحيوان (العليقه) وإنتاجه من اللبن.

- صيغة النفي: أي ان تصاغ الفرضية بشكل ينفي وجود علاقة مثال ذلك: لا توجد علاقة بين أسلوب الإشراف الإداري وإنتاجية العامل. وتعتبر الفرضية بمثابة الدليل الذي يوجه البحث إلى غايته. فهي: تحدد

مُجالُ الدراسة بشَّكل دقيق وتنظم عملية جمع البيانات مما يمنع البحث العشوائي او تجميع بيانات غير ضرورية

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أما برنامج Vista النظام المرئي للإحصاء Vista النظام المرئي للإحصاء فيحوى رسومات لتلخيص تحليل البيانات ونظم للحساب والتحليل والعرض وكتابة التقرير وتعديل برامج الحاسوب المصاحبة.

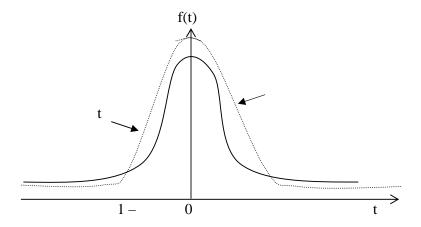
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Student's distribution t¹



شكل (2) توزيع (استيودنت) ت لقيم مختلفة

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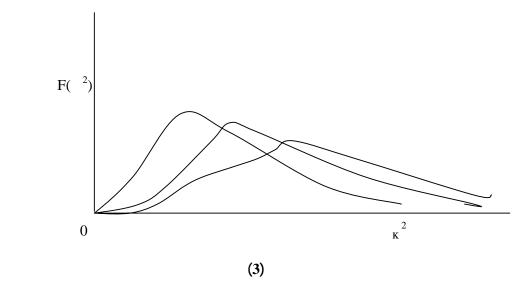
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 $f(_{K}^{2}) = c(_{K}^{2})^{\frac{1}{2}(v-2)} e^{-\frac{1}{2}(K_{2})}$

:

 $_{K}$ = $f(_{K}^{2})$

v = c

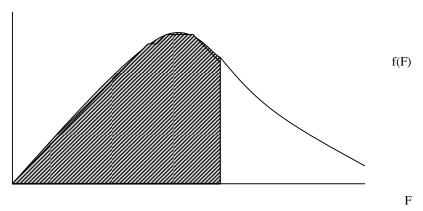


() : $f(F) = cF^{(v-2)/2}/\{(v_2+v_1F\}^{(v_1+v_2)/2}$

$$f(F) = cF^{(v-2)/2}/\{(v_2+v_1F)^{(v_1+v_2)/2} \qquad (F>0)$$

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هيئة البحث العلمي:

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2-6 تصميم الهيئة العامة للبحث العلمي في مجال الدراسات الإنسانية (سليمان يحيى، 2000م) جدول (9) تصميم نموذجي لهيئة الرسالة العامة

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جدول (11) أنموذج تصميم هيئة بحث في مجال الدراسات الطبيعية والتطبيقية

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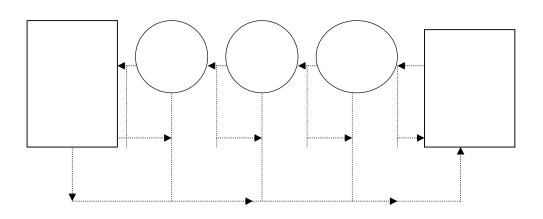
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شكل (5) تمثيل أداة التحكيم



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